

119TH CONGRESS  
1ST SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To amend the Food Security Act of 1985 to expand the provision of farmer-led technical assistance, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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Mr. LUJÁN (for himself and Mr. MORAN) introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend the Food Security Act of 1985 to expand the provision of farmer-led technical assistance, and for other purposes.

1       *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2       *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3       **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4       This Act may be cited as the “Farmer to Farmer  
5       Education Act of 2025”.

6       **SEC. 2. DELIVERY OF TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.**

7       Section 1242 of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16  
8       U.S.C. 3842) is amended—

9               (1) in subsection (a)—

1 (A) by redesignating paragraph (2) as  
2 paragraph (3); and

3 (B) by inserting after paragraph (1) the  
4 following:

5 “(2) FARMER-TO-FARMER NETWORK.—The  
6 term ‘farmer-to-farmer network’ means any affili-  
7 ation or association of farmers that share informa-  
8 tion, technical assistance, or any other type of mutu-  
9 ally beneficial support.”;

10 (2) in subsection (f)(1), by inserting “and for  
11 the purpose of carrying out subsection (j)” before  
12 the period at the end; and

13 (3) by adding at the end the following:

14 “(j) PROVISION OF ASSISTANCE TO FARMER-TO-  
15 FARMER NETWORKS.—

16 “(1) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this sub-  
17 section are—

18 “(A) to build capacity for farmer-to-farmer  
19 networks, connect farmers with mentors or  
20 group learning opportunities, and support goal  
21 setting to increase long-term adoption of con-  
22 sistent, science-based, site-specific practices de-  
23 signed to achieve conservation objectives on  
24 land active in agricultural, forestry, or related  
25 uses;

1 “(B) to increase the provision of technical  
2 assistance that meets the specific needs of, and  
3 is accessible to, farmers, ranchers, and forest  
4 owners using different farming models, prac-  
5 tices, and scales;

6 “(C) to establish and steward farmer-to-  
7 farmer networks; and

8 “(D) to establish reporting requirements  
9 for activities carried out under this subsection.

10 “(2) COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.—

11 “(A) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary may  
12 enter into cooperative agreements with eligible  
13 entities to carry out the purposes described in  
14 paragraph (1).

15 “(B) ELIGIBLE ENTITIES.—An entity eligi-  
16 ble to enter into a cooperative agreement with  
17 the Secretary under subparagraph (A) is—

18 “(i) a nonprofit entity described in  
19 section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue  
20 Code of 1986 and exempt from taxation  
21 under section 501(a) of that Code;

22 “(ii) a farmer-to-farmer network;

23 “(iii) an Indian Tribe or a Tribal or-  
24 ganization (as those terms are defined in  
25 section 4 of the Indian Self-Determination

1 and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C.  
2 5304));

3 “(iv) a unit of local government (in-  
4 cluding a conservation district and a con-  
5 servation district association);

6 “(v) an institution of higher edu-  
7 cation;

8 “(vi) a State; and

9 “(vii) any other entity designated by  
10 the Secretary.

11 “(C) PRIORITIZATION.—In selecting eligi-  
12 ble entities with which to enter into cooperative  
13 agreements under subparagraph (A), the Sec-  
14 retary shall give priority to eligible entities that  
15 seek to meet the specific needs of, and are ac-  
16 cessible to—

17 “(i) historically underserved farmers,  
18 ranchers, and forest owners, including lim-  
19 ited-resource farmers, ranchers, and forest  
20 owners (as determined by the Secretary);  
21 or

22 “(ii) farmers, ranchers, and forest  
23 owners operating in high-poverty areas (as  
24 determined by the Secretary).

1           “(3) RESPONSIBILITIES OF PROVIDERS OF AS-  
2           SISTANCE TO FARMER-TO-FARMER NETWORKS.—

3           “(A) IN GENERAL.—If an eligible entity  
4           provides assistance to establish a farmer-to-  
5           farmer network using assistance provided  
6           through a cooperative agreement under para-  
7           graph (2), the eligible entity shall be responsible  
8           for not less than 2 of the following actions:

9                   “(i) Facilitating and increasing farm-  
10                  er access to farmer-to-farmer networks.

11                  “(ii) Facilitating mentor and mentee  
12                  matchmaking among farmers.

13                  “(iii) Coordinating training and re-  
14                  sources to build the skills of farmer-to-  
15                  farmer network leaders and participants  
16                  for effective education, grassroots-based  
17                  learning, and cross-training with respect to  
18                  the facilitation of, information about, and  
19                  other skills with respect to building effec-  
20                  tive farmer-to-farmer networks.

21                  “(iv) Maintaining and promulgating a  
22                  list of relevant entities, associations, and  
23                  individuals that are supporting, or have an  
24                  interest in supporting, farmer-to-farmer  
25                  networks.

1 “(v) Administering subawards to in-  
2 crease farmer access to farmer-to-farmer  
3 assistance in accordance with paragraph  
4 (4).

5 “(vi) Other actions determined appro-  
6 priate by the Secretary.

7 “(B) LANGUAGE ASSISTANCE.—If an eligi-  
8 ble entity provides assistance described in sub-  
9 paragraph (A) to a non-English speaking farm-  
10 er, rancher, or forest owner, the eligible entity  
11 shall, to the greatest extent practicable, provide  
12 that assistance in the native language of the  
13 farmer, rancher, or forest owner.

14 “(C) REPORTING.—An eligible entity that  
15 enters into a cooperative agreement under para-  
16 graph (2) shall annually submit to the Sec-  
17 retary a report describing—

18 “(i) the conservation activities carried  
19 out under the cooperative agreement; and

20 “(ii) any subawards administered pur-  
21 suant to subparagraph (A)(v).

22 “(4) SUBAWARDS.—

23 “(A) IN GENERAL.—If an eligible entity  
24 awards a subaward pursuant to paragraph  
25 (3)(A)(v) to an eligible subawardee described in

1           subparagraph (B), the eligible subawardee shall  
2           use that award—

3                   “(i) to plan and conduct events, and  
4                   identify and develop innovative activities,  
5                   to support building capacity for farmer-to-  
6                   farmer networks, connecting farmers with  
7                   mentors or group learning opportunities,  
8                   and supporting goal setting to increase  
9                   long-term adoption of consistent, science-  
10                  based, site-specific conservation objectives  
11                  on land active in agricultural, forestry, or  
12                  related uses; and

13                  “(ii) to compensate participants in the  
14                  events and activities described in clause (i)  
15                  at market rates.

16                  “(B) ELIGIBLE SUBAWARDEES.—An entity  
17                  eligible for a subaward under paragraph  
18                  (3)(A)(v) is—

19                   “(i) a nonprofit entity described in  
20                   section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue  
21                   Code of 1986 and exempt from taxation  
22                   under section 501(a) of that Code;

23                   “(ii) a farmer-to-farmer network;

24                   “(iii) an Indian Tribe or a Tribal or-  
25                  ganization (as those terms are defined in

1 section 4 of the Indian Self-Determination  
2 and Education Assistance Act (25 U.S.C.  
3 5304));

4 “(iv) a unit of local government (in-  
5 cluding a conservation district and a con-  
6 servation district association);

7 “(v) an institution of higher edu-  
8 cation;

9 “(vi) an individual; and

10 “(vii) any other entity designated by  
11 the Secretary.

12 “(C) REQUIREMENTS.—The Secretary, in  
13 conjunction with the Chief of the Natural Re-  
14 sources Conservation Service, shall establish  
15 any necessary additional requirements for sub-  
16 awards under paragraph (3)(A)(v).

17 “(5) REPORTING.—Not later than 4 years after  
18 the date of enactment of this subsection, the Sec-  
19 retary shall submit to the Committee on Agriculture  
20 of the House of Representatives and the Committee  
21 on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Sen-  
22 ate a report describing the status of activities funded  
23 under this subsection, including—

24 “(A) funding awarded;



1                   “(B) the results of the activities, including,  
2                   if feasible, conservation practice adoption out-  
3                   comes; and

4                   “(C) if applicable, outreach activities the  
5                   Secretary has considered incorporating into  
6                   other conservation technical assistance efforts  
7                   as a result of the program established under  
8                   this subsection.

9                   “(6) FUNDING.—The Secretary shall use to  
10                  carry out this subsection such sums as are necessary  
11                  from annual appropriations for conservation oper-  
12                  ations of the Natural Resources Conservation Serv-  
13                  ice.”.